

**NTK/KW/15 – 5872**

**Fourth Semester B. Sc. Examination**

**ELECTRONICS**

**Paper - II**

**(Electronic Instrumentation)**

Time : Three Hours ] [ Max. Marks : 50

N. B. : (1) All the five questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.  
(2) Draw neat and well labelled diagram wherever necessary.

**EITHER**

1. (A) Explain an electronic system using suitable block diagram. 6  
Describe any two of its characteristics with examples. 4

**OR**

(B) Define the following electronic systems by giving suitable examples of each of the following  
(i) Analog and digital  
(ii) Real and virtual  
(iii) Dedicated and versatile. 10

**EITHER**

2. (A) Explain the construction and working of piezoelectric transducer. 6  
Define sensor and actuator. Give examples. 4

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Contd.

**OR**

(B) Explain the construction and working of thermistor. 6

Draw characteristics at PTC and NTC thermistor. 4

**EITHER**

3. (A) Explain the construction and working of Lux meter using LDR. 6  
Describe the principle of operation of colorimeter using LDR. 4

**OR**

(B) Explain the measurement of temperature using LM 35. State its advantages over thermistor. 6

Explain the principle of operation of insect repellent transducer. 4

**EITHER**

4. (A) Draw the block diagram of ECG and explain the function of each block. 6  
Explain the typical signal recorded by ECG with neat sketch. 4

**OR**

(B) Explain the block diagram of EEG. 6

List different types of brain waves and state its ranges. 4

5. Answer any **ten** of the following :—

(a) What is stand alone system ?

- (b) What do you mean by Calibration ?
- (c) List different standards used for calibration.
- (d) What is Phototransistor ?
- (e) Define the properties of Thermistor.
- (f) Define response time of a transducer.
- (g) Draw the characteristic of LDR.
- (h) What is Piezobuzzer ?
- (i) State the use of colorimeter.
- (j) What is meant by EMG ?
- (k) Write any two precautions in biomedical instrumentation.
- (l) What is Biopotential ? 1x10